

## Mayo Clinic News Network

## **Title: Mayo Clinic Minute: Smartphone blindness**

Date: April 2017

Intro: Smartphone habits may force doctors to ask patients a few more questions when diagnosing vision or neurological problems. "I think if a person experiences a temporary loss of vision in one eye, that's potentially a very important problem for which they should seek medical attention," says Mayo Clinic neurologist Dr. Dean Wingerchuk. "But, it doesn't always mean there's an abnormality." His recent article in <u>Neurology</u> raises the possibility that handheld gadgets are to blame for some occurrences of temporary vision loss. Because of that, he says, physicians may need to include smartphone use in their patient history review. Here's Dennis Douda.

Video	Audio
Total running time (1:00)	/// VIDEO
Dr. Dean Wingerchuk speaking	"Our eyes, all the time, are trying to
	adapt to the light around us."
Dennis Douda speaking	But, take the situation of reading a bright
	cell phone screen in dim light to the
	extreme and you have a case like the one
	Mayo Clinic neurologist Dr. Dean
	Wingerchuk documented in a recent edition
	of the journal Neurology.
TITLE: Dean Wingerchuk, M.D.	"What it was – was a patient who had
Mayo Clinic Neurology	gone for medical attention because she
	had two episodes where she temporarily
	lost vision in one eye."
Dennis Douda speaking	The alarmed patient was wrongly
	diagnosed as having multiple sclerosis. In
	actuality, Dr. Wingerchuk says, her
	situation was triggered by very specific
	circumstances.
Dr. Dean Wingerchuk speaking	"She was lying in bed, using her
	smartphone. She was really only viewing
	the phone with one eye. The other eye
Dennis Dende en estérie	was blocked off by a pillow."
Dennis Douda speaking	It's called transient smartphone blindness, or TSB. Dr. Wingerchuk says vision
	generally returns in less than a minute, as
	the two eyes resolve their mismatched
	adjustments to the light.
Dr. Dean Wingerchuk speaking	"So this is actually not a medical disease
Dr. Dean Wingerenuk speaking	or disorder, but it's a normal
	physiological phenomenon."
Dennis Douda speaking	For the Mayo Clinic News Network, I'm
2 chino 2 cuun openning	Dennis Douda.

Anchor tag: Dr. Wingerchuk says this phenomenon was first reported in medical journals just last year by physicians in the U.K. He says it's hard to know exactly how commonly it occurs, but he suspects it happens much more often than is reported to physicians.