It's no secret that teenagers can be moody, but research shows that ongoing moodiness often is far more serious.

“So depression is much more common than most people realize. This is something that affects teenagers of all walks of life, of all backgrounds, and actually of ages from as young as 12 – sometimes even younger – and up to the young adult years.”

Dr. Janna Gewirtz O'Brien, a Mayo Clinic pediatrician, says new guidelines suggest screening all teens for depression starting at age 12.

“About half of kids are not identified with depression when they have it in the primary care setting, so we need to make sure that we’re catching more of those. We can do better.”

Dr. Gewirtz O'Brien says parents should also be looking for these five signs their teen is depressed:

1. Excessive irritability or generally depressed mood.
2. Trouble sleeping or excessive sleeping.
3. Sudden severe weight gain or weight loss.
4. A sudden drop in grades in school.
5. And sudden loss of interest in activities they used to enjoy.

“So if somebody reaches out to you, an adolescent reaches out and says, ‘I'm worried I'm depressed or I'm thinking about harming myself,’ that is something to be taken very seriously.”
For the Mayo Clinic News Network, I'm Ian Roth.