

Mayo Clinic News Network

Medics at the Marathon

Intro: Running a marathon takes time and dedication. But sometimes, those 26.2 miles can take a toll no matter how much you train. That's why the medical tent is a key element of every marathon. In this story, we'll visit a medical tent staffed by Mayo Clinic to learn about the health issues unique to endurance running.

Video	Audio
TRT 1:36	At the start of the marathon, most
	runners are feeling good. But as the race progresses, medical problems can start to happen.
Walter Taylor, M.D. Mayo Clinic Family Medicine	Marathon medicine is extremely important in an endurance race of this
	length.
	Mayo Clinic Dr. Walter Taylor spends his
	time at the race in the medical tent where
	a team is ready to launch into action if a runner needs help.
	Exercise-related collapse
	Is a common issue. It happens when
	runners stop running. Their blood
	pressure drops, causing lightheadedness
	and dizziness. Other issues include
	muscle cramps, muscle strains, stress
	fractures, heat stroke, and a condition
	called hyponatremia, which is often a
	result of drinking too much liquid. Sometimes the slower runners who are
	out there longer drink a lot more fluid and
	sometimes that dilutes their sodium
	levels and they can get into trouble.
	These runners can develop mental
	status changes like confusion or
	disorientation.
	The first thing we do is evaluate them.
	They take vital signs, measure electrolytes in their blood and take a core
	temperature.
	Most emergency rooms are not going to
	be able to respond this quickly.

Often times medical tent staff can treat runners successfully right on the scene. But If symptoms are severe such as a very high temperature, unconsciousness or dangerously imbalanced electrolytes, the medical team will start treatment and then transport runners to the emergency
room. Most runners will finish the race without
getting hurt or sick. But for those who do run into trouble, medical personnel in the medical tent are ready to respond. For Mayo Clinic News Network, I'm Vivien Williams.

Anchor tag:

For more information on medical conditions marathon runners could experience...

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